THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL

No. 167

Session of 2023

INTRODUCED BY BAKER, SANTARSIERO, LAUGHLIN, COSTA, HAYWOOD, ROTHMAN, SCHWANK, COLLETT, KANE, DILLON, TARTAGLIONE, COMITTA, CAPPELLETTI AND KEARNEY, JANUARY 30, 2023

REFERRED TO AGING AND YOUTH, JANUARY 30, 2023

AN ACT

- 1 Amending the act of June 13, 1967 (P.L.31, No.21), entitled "An
- act to consolidate, editorially revise, and codify the public
 - welfare laws of the Commonwealth," in children and youth,
- 4 providing for purpose.
- 5 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 6 hereby enacts as follows:
- 7 Section 1. The act of June 13, 1967 (P.L.31, No.21), known
- 8 as the Human Services Code, is amended by adding a section to
- 9 read:

3

- 10 Section 701.1. Purpose. -- (a) The purpose of this article
- 11 <u>is:</u>
- 12 (1) To protect children from abuse and neglect.
- 13 (2) To provide for the care, protection, safety and
- 14 wholesome mental and physical development of children coming
- 15 within the provision of 42 Pa.C.S. Ch. 63 (relating to juvenile
- 16 matters) or children who are receiving services enumerated in
- 17 this article.
- 18 (3) To preserve the unity of the family whenever possible or

- 1 to provide an alternative permanent family when the unity of the
- 2 family cannot be maintained.
- 3 (4) Consistent with the protection of the public interest,
- 4 to provide for children committing delinquent acts, programs of
- 5 <u>supervision</u>, care and rehabilitation which provide balanced
- 6 attention to the protection of the community, the imposition of
- 7 accountability for offenses committed and the development of
- 8 <u>competencies to enable children to become responsible and</u>
- 9 productive members of the community.
- 10 (5) To achieve the purposes in a family environment whenever
- 11 possible, separating the child from the child's parents only
- 12 when necessary for the child's welfare, safety or health or in
- 13 <u>the best interests of public safety.</u>
- 14 (b) In accordance with the purposes specified in subsection
- 15 (a) and the mandate of 42 Pa.C.S. Ch. 63, that the court, upon
- 16 finding a child to be a dependent child, shall enter an order of
- 17 disposition that is best suited to the safety, protection and
- 18 physical, mental and moral welfare of the child, the department
- 19 shall prioritize the following objectives:
- 20 (1) To increase the use of nonplacement services designed to
- 21 prevent child abuse and neglect and to strengthen families so
- 22 that children's safety is increased and the risk to children is
- 23 minimized.
- 24 (2) If placement is necessary, to use kinship care as the
- 25 first priority. If kinship care is not available or appropriate,
- 26 to use family foster care as an alternative.
- 27 (3) To reduce the use of congregate-living and institutional
- 28 placements.
- 29 (4) To improve permanency for children to reduce the
- 30 <u>duration of out-of-home placement.</u>

- 1 (c) In accordance with the purposes specified in subsection
- 2 (a) and the mandate under 42 Pa.C.S. Ch. 63, that the court,
- 3 upon finding a child to be a delinquent child, shall enter an
- 4 order of disposition that is consistent with the protection of
- 5 the public, the imposition of accountability for offenses
- 6 committed and the development of competencies to enable the
- 7 <u>child to become a responsible and productive member of the</u>
- 8 community, the department shall prioritize the following
- 9 <u>objectives:</u>
- 10 (1) To increase the use of in-home services when consistent
- 11 with the protection of the public and the rehabilitation needs
- 12 <u>of delinquent children.</u>
- 13 (2) With respect to the placement of delinquent children:
- 14 (i) To encourage use of the in-home services when consistent
- 15 with the protection of the public and the treatment, supervision
- 16 and rehabilitation needs of delinquent children.
- 17 (ii) To operate and encourage the development of placement
- 18 resources that provide for a duration of placement that is
- 19 consistent with the protection of the public and the treatment,
- 20 supervision and rehabilitation needs of delinquent children.
- 21 (iii) To encourage the use of community-based residential
- 22 resources as alternatives to institutional placements when
- 23 consistent with the protection of the public and the treatment,
- 24 supervision and rehabilitation needs of delinquent children.
- 25 (iv) To encourage the development of services and
- 26 programming to facilitate the successful transition of
- 27 <u>delinquent children to communities from periods of residential</u>
- 28 placement.
- 29 Section 2. This act shall take effect in 60 days.